

英語

令和2年度 東京純心女子高等学校入学試験問題（一般II）

1. 解答は解答用紙に記入しなさい。
2. リスニングテストが **1**～**3** にあります。
試験開始の数分後に行います。

1 次の 1～3 の会話を聞き、その最後の文に対する応答として最も適切なものを、放送される a,b,c の中から 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。会話と応答は 1 度だけ読まれます。

2 次の 1～3 の会話を聞き、あとの質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。会話と質問は 1 度だけ読まれます。

1. a) She put her homework on her desk.
 b) She wrote important things in her notebook.
 c) She can't find her notebook.

2. a) Yes, she is going to the party.
 b) No. She feels good now.
 c) Yes, she should see a doctor.

3. a) She won't be in town.
 b) The bus will be full.
 c) The park will be closed.

3 次の 1,2 の英文を聞き、あとの質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。英文と質問は 2 度読まれます。

1. a) He wants to buy a new piano.
 b) He wants to start playing a musical instrument.
 c) He wants to learn to sing some songs.

2. a) The class will move to a new room.
 b) A new student will join the class.
 c) There will be a test about Australia.

4 次の会話文を読み、1 ~ 5 に入る最も適切なものを右の選択肢から1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じものを2度使うことはできません。

Kana went to Nagano with her family this summer. It's a tradition for Kana's family to meet their friends in Nagano during the summer vacation. Kana is now talking with an exchange student Bob at school.

- Bob : Hi, Kana. It's good to see you. How was your summer vacation?
- Kana : Great! I went to Nagano with my family. We drove there. It took about two hours to get there by car.
- Bob : Oh, really? Where did you stay? At a hotel?
- Kana : My father works for a school and they have a big *lodge in Nagano.
1 During vacations, teachers can go there with their family, so we all went there.
- Bob : Sounds good. Were you the only family who stayed there?
- Kana : Two other families also went there and stayed with us in the lodge. We all live in Tokyo but we meet each other in Nagano once a year in summer. One family has two kids and the other has three. Our family has one kid ... me.
2 We played everywhere ... in a big playground outside and in a big room in the lodge. I'm the oldest, so I took care of the younger kids. It's a perfect place for us to have a *get together because it's so big. Kids can run around and shout with joy. 3
- Bob : It's nice that you don't need to worry about other people.
- Kana : Oh, yes. We had a *BBQ. We cooked lots of meat, vegetables, and yakisoba. Smoke from *charcoal made the food very delicious. We enjoyed everything. We ate and drank a lot. 4
- Bob : Oh, no.
- Kana : He was fine. We all had a good time. 5
- Bob : What a nice summer vacation you had! Please show me the photos you took in Nagano next time.
- Kana : OK, I will.

(注) lodge 小屋 get together 集まり BBQ バーベキュー charcoal 炭

【選択肢】

- ア) The weather in Nagano is always nice for a BBQ.
- イ) Teachers usually go and stay there with their students for a school trip.
- ウ) One of the kids even had a stomachache because he ate too much.
- エ) It was nice for all the kids to play together.
- オ) I can't wait till next summer.
- カ) It doesn't bother anyone because there are not so many people in the neighborhood.

5 次の文の()の中から最も適切な語(句)を1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

1. Does this plant need (ア many イ a few ウ much) water to grow?
2. The bus (ア that イ what ウ who) I take every morning is very crowded.
3. Isn't this book yours? - (ア No, it isn't イ No, it is ウ Yes, it is). It's my father's.
4. Please remember (ア write イ to write ウ writing) your name on the test paper.
5. The student was afraid of (ア swim イ swam ウ swimming) in the sea.
6. I need (ア something write to イ something to write with ウ to write something with).
7. The truth must not (ア forget イ forgotten ウ be forgotten).
8. He often eats snacks (ア between イ while ウ on) meals.
9. The man (ア cooks イ was cooked ウ was cooking) when his wife called him.
10. I like music (ア very much イ better ウ the best) of all the subjects.

6 日本文とほぼ同じ意味になるように、()に適切な語を入れなさい。

1. 私はアジアの国々を訪れたいと思っています。
I () like () visit some Asian countries.
2. 姉は先月からずっと忙しいです。
My sister ()() busy since last month.
3. 私は彼がいつ引っ越したのかわからない。
I don't know ()()() out.
4. この街に住んでいる人々は幸せそうだ。
The people () in this town look happy.
5. 彼女が駅に着くとすぐに雨が降り始めた。
()()() she arrived at the station, it started raining.

7 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、()に適切な語を入れなさい。

1. You can sing better than your brother.
= Your brother can't sing as () () you.
2. Her birthday is September 20th.
= She () () on September 20th.
3. My aunt is rich enough to buy an expensive car.
= My aunt is () rich () she can buy an expensive car.
4. Shall I make coffee?
= Do you () me () make coffee?
5. I'm eating German food for the first time.
= I () never () German food before.

8 次の対話が完成するように、[]内の語(句)を並べかえて正しい英文にしなさい。ただし、文頭に来る語も小文字になっています。

1. A: I called you last night but no one answered it.
B: I [off / my friend / the airport / see / to / to / went].
2. A: I'll go to the library and study for the exam.
B: OK, but you [home / to / before / gets / have / come / it] dark.
3. A: Which is your favorite watch?
B: It's [made / the / in / one / Italy / red].
4. A: [way / you / tell / could / the / me / to] the bank?
B: Go this way and turn left at the first corner. You'll find it on your right.

9 次の英文を読み、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Thanks to machines, computers and the Internet, our lives are made easier. We do not have to do much *physical labor. We can sit at a desk, at home, in school or in an office. We can eat better food. And some people eat much more than they need.

, we should try to keep fit. *World Health Organization (WHO) says that ①obesity is one of the problems of a *developed country.

In Singapore, the government has set up keep-fit programs in schools. These programs ②(introduce) from the lower grades. Every student can take part in these programs because the school timetable is based on them. Doing regular exercises is important for our health. A thirty-minute exercise will take more *oxygen into the body. It makes you feel better and improves your physical condition. ③Exercising keeps not only physical health but also mental health.

There are many ways of keeping fit. Everyone can find good ways of exercising. Taking a daily jog, running or walking are some of the simplest ways of exercising. When office workers take the stairs instead of elevators and escalators, they can keep fit. ④Even for old people, a daily walk will make them healthier. There are also Chinese exercises, *qigong and tai chi. They can help you to control breathing and make *muscles stronger.

⑤Others may prefer to join gyms or fitness centers. There are a lot of exercise machines at gyms and fitness centers, so anyone can use them at any time. There are many workout programs too. You can choose the program which you are interested in. Aerobics, step classes, or yoga are fun ways of keeping fit for people who like to do something in a group. If you don't know how to exercise, there are instructors who will teach you the best way of keeping fit. In this way, gyms and fitness centers can satisfy every need.

you find your favorite way of exercising, you should keep doing it. A regular *routine is very important for your health. To have your own rules is necessary for your health too, as effort is needed to keep to a schedule. Even the busiest people can stay healthy through strictly following an exercise routine.

Based on "Different Ways of Keeping Fit", English Model Composition

(注) *physical labor* 肉体労働

World Health Organization (WHO) 世界保健機構

developed country 先進国

oxygen 酸素

qigong and tai chi 気功と太極拳

muscle 筋肉

routine 日課

問1 、にあてはまる語(句)をそれぞれ選び、記号で答えなさい。

<input type="text" value="A"/>	ア) However	イ) For example	ウ) As a result
<input type="text" value="B"/>	ア) Because	イ) Once	ウ) While

問2 下線部①の意味として最も適切なものを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア) 肥満 イ) 貧困 ウ) 睡眠不足

問3 (②)の動詞を、適切な形にきなさい。ただし、1語とは限りません。

問4 下線部③を、以下のように言い換えた場合、()にあてはまる語を答えなさい。

③Exercising keeps not only physical health but also mental health.
 = Exercising keeps () physical and mental health.

問5 下線部④を日本語にきなさい。

問6 下線部⑤に関して、本文中で挙げられている理由として適切ではないものを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア) 身体を鍛える機械があり、事前に電話をすればいつでも好きな機械を使えるため。
 イ) 初心者でも、インストラクターの指導によって身体の動かし方が学べるため。
 ウ) 自分の好みに合わせて、ワークアウトプログラムを選ぶことができるため。

問7 本文の内容に一致するものには○を、一致しないものには×を、それぞれ答えなさい。

ア) Singaporean government decided to put keep-fit programs on school timetables so every student can take part in these programs.
 イ) A thirty-minute exercise can make your muscles stronger because it takes more oxygen into your body.
 ウ) If you want to control breathing, qigong or tai chi is a good way of doing it.
 エ) The best way to have a healthy lifestyle is to exercise as often as possible.

問8 以下の質問に、5～10語程度の英文で答えなさい。ただし、ピリオドは語数に含みません。

What kind of exercise will you do if you do it every day?

問題はこれで終わりです。